

Grade 4 Writing

Expository Scoring Guide April 2013

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Grade 4 Writing Expository Prompt

READ the information in the box below.

Most people have a favorite season or time of year.

THINK about the time of year you like the most.

WRITE about your favorite time of year. Explain what makes it special to you.

Be sure to —

- clearly state your central idea
- organize your writing
- develop your writing in detail
- choose your words carefully
- use correct spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and sentences

The essay represents a very limited writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is inappropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The writer uses organizational strategies that are only marginally suited to the explanatory task, or they are inappropriate or not evident at all. The absence of a functional organizational structure causes the essay to lack clarity and direction.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the central idea is missing, unclear, or illogical. The writer may fail to maintain focus on the topic, may include extraneous information, or may shift abruptly from idea to idea, weakening the coherence of the essay.
- □ The writer's progression of ideas is weak. Repetition or wordiness sometimes causes serious disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times the lack of transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections causes the writer to present ideas in a random or illogical way, making one or more parts of the essay unclear or difficult to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is weak. The essay is ineffective because the writer uses details and examples that are inappropriate, vague, or insufficient.
- □ The essay is insubstantial because the writer's response to the prompt is vague or confused. In some cases, the essay as a whole is only weakly linked to the prompt. In other cases, the writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a lack of understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice may be vague or limited. It reflects little or no awareness of the expository purpose and does not establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may impede the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are simplistic, awkward, or uncontrolled, significantly limiting the effectiveness of the essay.
- □ The writer has little or no command of sentence boundaries and ageappropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Serious and persistent errors create disruptions in the fluency of the writing and sometimes interfere with meaning.

The writer of this response identifies winter as his favorite season. In the opening sentences, the writer provides three reasons to love winter. However, instead of explaining why winter is his favorite season, the writer develops most of the response with a narrative about anticipating snowfall and engaging in a snowball fight with Mom. Since most of the writing is not in expository form, the development is inappropriate to the specific demands of the prompt. Confusion about the writing task results in a very limited writing performance.

Time or year I like
My granding told me it was Augustino school and I
was happy is going to be my birthday and my Friends too. I Love Perember because christmas and my brothers birthday.
I Love Perember because christmas and my brothers birthiday.
July is also the best pop Fineworks my cousins birthday.
Hugustisthe best you want to know why. I well tell
you why its sumer and no school get to play at home. An another thing is my birthday is very fun a sleepower.
An another thing is my birthday is very fun a sleepower.
And my triends birthday too me have a water slide.
December is the best doyou want to know why. One of the things is christmas we get alst of presents. Another thing is that its my brothers birthday before
of the things is christmas we get alot of presents.
Another thing is that its my brothers birthday before
christmos
July we pop Fireworks big ones and small ones. And then its my cousins birthody a sleepower porty
And then its my cousins birthday a sleepower porty
it is somuch fun.
Finally I enjoyed Hugust, December and ruly they
are intresting things to have fun with. So that's
it is so much fun. Finally I enjoyed August, December and July they are intresting things to have fun with. So thats why I like August, December and july.
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To 19

10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1

The writer of this response identifies August, December, and July as her favorite times of year. While this approach is acceptable, the absence of a specific central idea causes the essay to lack coherence. Although the writer maintains an appropriate expository form, the progression of ideas from sentence to sentence and paragraph to paragraph is weak. Additionally, the writer's reasons for selecting these months are weakly developed. The writer attempts to link a holiday and birthday to each month, but since these reasons were covered in the introduction, the resulting development is repetitive and insubstantial. The writer demonstrates partial control of conventions and limited word choice. Overall, this essay represents a very limited writing performance.

The Madle	1/-
The Most tim	ic of year. Is summer
I like so much I alu	vaysplay, when ever
It is summer time eve	erytime I play Kootball
I Day it on myta	mpoline Anditisso
tunisher I play by my	1selfand doa backflif
It all stafted in	hen sommer camerand
we had no school an	dI was so happyabad
it. VV hen I went out sig	de the first thing I did
was got my toot bal	landgoton the tramps
11116	_ _
Know you Know alla	about a time of year
I haid. When the 1	1ext fine sommer
comes up I will do	the same thing IT
was so fun very co	ol arroll loved it
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The writer identifies summer as his favorite time of year and attempts to explain its appeal by stating that playing football on a trampoline is his favorite summer activity. However, this idea is weakly developed since the only information provided is that this game is fun and that the writer can perform a backflip. Repetition and wordiness weaken the flow of the essay, and a narrative element in the second paragraph doesn't contribute to the explanation. Additionally, the writer's limited word choice and awkward, uncontrolled sentences result in an ineffective response.

was

Score Point 1

After briefly referring to being out of town during the summer, the writer recounts the events on the last day of school. This organizational strategy is not suited to the expository task. The writer's development of her reasons for liking summer (hot temperatures and sleeping late) lacks details and is therefore insufficient. Serious and persistent conventions errors, such as the spellings of basic words (tolld, leve, baie, lait), create disruptions in the fluency of the writing and sometimes interfere with meaning. The writer's confusion about the expository writing task, as well as the problems with conventions, result in a very limited writing performance.

The essay represents a basic writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is evident but may not always be appropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is not always clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are only somewhat suited to the expository task.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the writer's central idea is weak or somewhat unclear. The lack of an effective central idea or the writer's inclusion of irrelevant information interferes with the focus and coherence of the essay.
- The writer's progression of ideas is not always logical and controlled. Sometimes repetition or wordiness causes minor disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections are too perfunctory or weak to support the flow of the essay or show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is minimal. The essay is superficial because the writer uses details and examples that are not always appropriate or are too briefly or partially presented.
- □ The essay reflects little or no thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is sometimes formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates only a limited understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice may be general or imprecise. It reflects a basic awareness of the expository purpose but does little to establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may not contribute to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are awkward or only somewhat controlled, weakening the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates a partial command of sentence boundaries and ageappropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Some distracting errors may be evident, at times creating minor disruptions in the fluency or meaning of the writing.

Favorite Season
My favorite season is
Spring because it's not too hot
or too cold it's just right.
My favorite season is Spring because it's not too hot or too cold it's just right. A other reason is that my
apartment throws a die in
party, It's where all the
apartment throws a dig in party. It's where all the people that live in the
apartments come and plant
flowers. Last Spring my sister
and I planted a red rose
and I planted a red rose bush. This year my sister and
I plan on planting some
to lups. The last reason T
Tike Spring is that tamily
always goes to Six Flags
Over Texas. That why Jorings
always goes to Six Flags Over Texas. That why Springs is my favorite season.
y 6 " W

The writer identifies spring as his favorite time of year and attempts to develop the piece with three reasons: the weather, the neighborhood gardening event called the "dig in" party, and the annual trip to Six Flags. The "dig in" party is the best developed of these ideas because the writer not only explains what kind of party it is and who attends it, but also provides some specific details about the flowers she and her sister planted last year and will plant this year. The writer's organizational structure and control of conventions is adequate, but the overall development is minimal in this basic writing performance.

exsited 1 Spring

Score Point 2

The writer identifies spring as her favorite time of year. Although the writer maintains an appropriate expository form, wordiness and repetition in every paragraph weaken the progression of ideas (The very first reason is the very best reason...but that is just one reason; reason two is the middle reason; reason three is a reason everyone loves). The writer's transitions from paragraph to paragraph are too perfunctory to support the flow of the essay. Although the writer attempts to develop the reasons within each paragraph, the minimal details and formulaic approach reflect little thoughtfulness. The writer demonstrates an adequate command of conventions, but the superficial development and wordiness reflect only a limited understanding of the expository writing task.

In this basic writing performance, the writer establishes the central idea that summer is his favorite season. The writer includes many reasons, but they are not presented in a logical and controlled way; ideas shift abruptly from no school to more exercise to sleepovers and back to more ways to stay active. In addition, the repetitive sentence structure, with most sentences beginning with "you," weakens the overall effectiveness of the essay. The development is superficial because the details and examples are too briefly and partially presented, demonstrating the writer's limited understanding of the expository writing task.

In this basic writing performance, the writer identifies Valentine's Day as her favorite time of year. The writer maintains an appropriate expository form and attempts to develop the essay by describing several components of this holiday: cards, candy, presents, and time with friends. However, the details and observations are too briefly presented to add much substance to the essay. Additionally, the repetition about loving the holiday and "spending time with family and friends" further weakens the development and causes minor disruptions in the progression of ideas.

The essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is, for the most part, appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are adequately suited to the expository task.
- □ The writer establishes a clear central idea. Most ideas are related to the central idea and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. The essay is coherent, though it may not always be unified due to minor lapses in focus.
- The writer's progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled. For the most part, transitions are meaningful, and sentence-to-sentence connections are sufficient to support the flow of the essay and show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is sufficient because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and appropriate, adding some substance to the essay.
- □ The essay reflects some thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is original rather than formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a good understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice is, for the most part, clear and specific. It reflects an awareness of the expository purpose and establishes a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice usually contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are varied and adequately controlled, for the most part contributing to the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates an adequate command of sentence boundaries and age-appropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although some errors may be evident, they create few (if any) disruptions in the fluency of the writing, and they do not affect the clarity of the essay.

In this satisfactory writing performance, the writer selects winter as his favorite time of year. The writer develops the essay with specific details about the annual winter vacations and why they are important. These insights add some substance and thoughtfulness to the piece. Sentences are varied and controlled, and word choice reflects a good awareness of the expository writing task.

III
"Summer is a special season for me
because I'm a summer kid! I exclaimed
Something special about, summer is that there is
no school. No school means that you give your brian a
rest. Another thing is that if you stay up all night, you
get to sleep in You can be lazu and stay home put
get to sleep in You can be lazy and stay home, but
more time with your family.
Activities you could do in the summer go to
Slifterbauhn, pecause, it, is soing to be hot and there is
alot of water at Slitterpuin ou can also go to the
Shating nind he cause when was shate wou can tea
skating rink because when you skate you can feel
windpand it will cool your face off. Also, yo can so swimming at Brown 3 Pool or Municipe Pool to cool
swimping at promits roof of Turlicites roof to cool
your body of the
Here are somethings, to gat and drink Go
get some icecroum, and populates to eat to cool
your mouth and body ofthe You could go to songe and get
your mouth and body ofthe You could go to sonic and get
Michards and act a mirahare
"This is whit I'm a summer kid;" or All
states

The writer establishes the clear central idea that summer is her favorite season. Using an organizing structure that is suited to the expository task, the writer focuses on three reasons to enjoy summer: the absence of school, various fun activities, and refreshing treats. The progression of the writer's ideas is generally logical and controlled, although stronger transitions would enhance the unity of the essay. In addition, sentence-to-sentence connections are sufficient to show the relationships among ideas. Each paragraph provides specific examples and details, with an emphasis on ways to stay cool in the summer heat; these details add some substance to the piece. Overall, the writer demonstrates a good understanding of the expository task.

In this satisfactory writing performance, the writer establishes the clear central idea that Christmas is her favorite time of year because it is her birthday. The progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled as the writer develops the essay by describing the festive events that traditionally occur at Christmastime: cake, presents, and fun family time. Although these events are presented in a loose chronological order, the writer maintains an appropriate expository form by including details that enhance the explanation of why Christmas is so special. The writer demonstrates an adequate command of conventions and a good awareness of the expository writing task.

The writer establishes the clear central idea that fall is his favorite time of year. Using an organizational strategy that is adequately suited to the expository task, the writer focuses on the presence of leaves to explain the appeal of the season. Each of the activities (raking, jumping into the piles, counting leaves, admiring their colors) is developed with specific details. In addition, the writer's strong command of conventions and specific word choice contribute to the clarity of the essay. While the final two reasons for preferring fall (Thanksgiving and Halloween) do not carry out the theme of fall leaves, they do contribute to the overall development of the essay. However, the writer's transition from fall leaves to holidays could be smoother. Overall, the writer demonstrates a good understanding of the expository writing task in this satisfactory writing performance.

The essay represents an accomplished writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is clearly appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is skillfully crafted because the writer uses organizational strategies that are particularly well suited to the expository task.
- □ The writer establishes a clear central idea. All ideas are strongly related to the central idea and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. By sustaining this focus, the writer is able to create an essay that is unified and coherent.
- The writer's progression of ideas is logical and well controlled. Meaningful transitions and strong sentence-to-sentence connections enhance the flow of the essay by clearly showing the relationships among ideas, making the writer's train of thought easy to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is effective because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and well chosen, adding substance to the essay.
- □ The essay is thoughtful and engaging. The writer may choose to use his/her unique experiences or view of the world as a basis for writing or to connect ideas in interesting ways. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a thorough understanding of the expository writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice is purposeful and precise. It reflects a keen awareness of the expository purpose and maintains a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice strongly contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are purposeful, varied, and well controlled, enhancing the effectiveness of the essay.
- □ The writer demonstrates a consistent command of sentence boundaries and age-appropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although minor errors may be evident, they do not detract from the fluency of the writing or the clarity of the essay. The overall strength of the conventions contributes to the effectiveness of the essay.

Summ

Score Point 4

In this accomplished writing performance, the writer establishes the clear central idea that summer is her favorite season. The writer establishes focus with an engaging narrative introduction, and the progression of ideas is logical and controlled. The precise, evocative language and specific details used to describe the sensations of being outside during the summer strengthen the essay and reflect a keen awareness of the expository writing task. Sentences are purposeful and well controlled, and the overall strength of conventions further contributes to the effectiveness of this skillfully crafted essay.

In this accomplished performance, the writer identifies summer as his favorite season. The organizing structure is well suited to the expository task, and strong sentence-to-sentence connections make the writer's train of thought easy to follow. The writer describes his feelings of liberation from the drudgery of schoolwork, explains how the annual family trip to Indiana is fun, and recounts the days spent in his backyard pool. Every sentence contributes to the effectiveness of this thoughtful, coherent essay.

feel that small breeze

Score Point 4

The writer selects winter as her favorite time of the year. She uses a brief scenario about chilly weather and holiday shopping to engage the reader. The writer effectively develops her explanation by describing the Christmas activities shared with family and the opportunities for fun in the snow. The progression of ideas is logical and well controlled, and the writer's personal observations and insights add substance. The writer conveys a keen awareness of the expository purpose, and the overall strength of the conventions further contributes to the effectiveness of this accomplished essay.

there

Score Point 4

In this engaging essay, the writer identifies Halloween as his favorite time of year. The writer uses meaningful transitions to progress from the abundance of candy to game-filled parties to the tradition of wearing costumes. Specific and well-chosen details add substance to the essay. The purposeful and precise word choice and the engaging, informative tone convey the writer's keen awareness of the expository purpose. Additionally, well-controlled sentences and the overall strength of conventions contribute to this accomplished writing performance.